

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 6537

January Session, 2021

LCO No. 3761



Referred to Committee on LABOR AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

Introduced by: (LAB)

AN ACT CONCERNING EXPANSION OF PAID SICK DAYS AND DOMESTIC WORKER COVERAGE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 31-57r of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- 3 As used in this section and sections 31-57s to 31-57w, inclusive:
- 4 (1) "Child" means a biological, adopted or foster child, stepchild, legal
- 5 ward, [of a service worker, or] or, in the alternative, a child of a [service
- 6 worker] person standing in loco parentis, [who is (A) under eighteen
- 7 years of age; or (B) eighteen years of age or older and incapable of self-
- 8 care because of a mental or physical disability or an individual to whom
- 9 the employee stood in loco parentis when the individual was a child;
- 10 [(2) "Day or temporary worker" means an individual who performs
- 11 work for another on (A) a per diem basis, or (B) an occasional or
- 12 irregular basis for only the time required to complete such work,
- whether such individual is paid by the person for whom such work is
- 14 performed or by an employment agency or temporary help service, as

LCO No. 3761 **1** of 17

- defined in section 31-129;
- [(3)] (2) "Employee" means an individual engaged in service to an employer in the business of the employer;
- 18 [(4)] (3) "Employer" means any person, firm, business, educational 19 institution, nonprofit agency, corporation, limited liability company or 20 other entity, [that employs fifty or more individuals in the state, which 21 shall be determined based on such person's, firm's, business', 22 educational institution's, nonprofit agency's, corporation's, limited 23 liability company's or other entity's payroll for the week containing 24 October first, annually. "Employer" does not include: (A) Any business 25 establishment classified in sector 31, 32 or 33 in the North American Industrial Classification System, or (B) any nationally chartered 26 27 organization exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the 28 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding 29 internal revenue code of the United States, as from time to time 30 amended, that provides all of the following services: Recreation, child 31 care and education except, notwithstanding section 17b-706 or any 32 other special or general law to the contrary, the Personal Care Attendant 33 Workforce Council, as defined in section 17b-706a, shall act on behalf of 34 the employers of all personal care attendants, as defined in section 17b-35 706, for purposes of this section, sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 36 31-57s to 31-57x, inclusive;
- 37 (4) "Family member" means a spouse, sibling, child, grandparent, 38 grandchild or parent, or an individual related to the employee by blood 39 or affinity whose close association with the employee is the equivalent 40 of those family relationships;
- 41 (5) "Family violence" has the same meaning as provided in section 42 46b-38a;
- 43 (6) "Grandchild" means a grandchild related to a person by: (A)
 44 Blood, (B) marriage, (C) adoption by a child of the grandparent, or (D)
 45 foster care by a shild of the grandparent:

45 <u>foster care by a child of the grandparent;</u>

LCO No. 3761 **2** of 17

- 46 (7) "Grandparent" means a grandparent related to a person by: (A)
 47 Blood, (B) marriage, (C) adoption of a minor child by a child of the
 48 grandparent, or (D) foster care by a child of the grandparent;
- 49 (8) "Parent" means a biological parent, foster parent, adoptive parent,
 50 stepparent, parent-in-law or legal guardian of an employee or an
 51 employee's spouse, an individual standing in loco parentis to an
 52 employee, or an individual who stood in loco parentis to the employee
 53 when the employee was a child;
- 54 (9) "Paid sick leave" means paid time that is provided by an employer 55 to an employee for the purposes described in sections 7 and 8 of this act 56 and sections 31-57t, as amended by this act, and 31-57x, as amended by 57 this act;

59

60

61

62

- [(6)] (10) "Retaliatory personnel action" means any termination, suspension, constructive discharge, demotion, unfavorable reassignment, refusal to promote, disciplinary action or other adverse employment action taken by an employer against an employee or a service worker;
- 63 [(7) "Service worker" means an employee primarily engaged in an 64 occupation with one of the following broad or detailed occupation code 65 numbers and titles, as defined by the federal Bureau of Labor Statistics 66 Standard Occupational Classification system or any successor system: 67 (A) 11-9050 Food Service Managers; (B) 11-9110 Medical and Health 68 Services Managers; (C) 21-1020 Social Workers; (D) 21-1093 Social and 69 Human Service Assistants; (E) 21-1094 Community Health Workers; (F) 70 21-1099 Community and Social Service Specialists, All Other; (G) 25-71 4020 Librarians; (H) 29-1050 Pharmacists; (I) 29-1070 Physician 72 Assistants; (J) 29-1120 Therapists; (K) 29-1140 Registered Nurses; (L) 29-73 1150 Nurse Anesthetists; (M) 29-1160 Nurse Midwives; (N) 29-1170 74 Nurse Practitioners; (O) 29-2020 Dental Hygienists; (P) 29-2040 75 Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics; (Q) 29-2050 Health 76 Practitioner Support Technologists and Technicians; (R) 29-2060 77 Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses; (S) 31-1011 Home

LCO No. 3761 3 of 17

78 Health Aides; (T) 31-1012 Nursing Aides, Orderlies and Attendants; (U) 79 31-1013 Psychiatric Aides; (V) 31-9091 Dental Assistants; (W) 31-9092 80 Medical Assistants; (X) 33-9032 Security Guards; (Y) 33-9091 Crossing 81 Guards; (Z) 35-1010 Supervisors of Food Preparation and Serving 82 Workers; (AA) 35-2010 Cooks; (BB) 35-2020 Food Preparation Workers; 83 (CC) 35-3010 Bartenders; (DD) 35-3020 Fast Food and Counter Workers; 84 (EE) 35-3030 Waiters and Waitresses; (FF) 35-3040 Food Servers, 85 Nonrestaurant; (GG) 35-9010 Dining Room and Cafeteria Attendants 86 and Bartender Helpers; (HH) 35-9020 Dishwashers; (II) 35-9030 Hosts 87 and Hostesses, Restaurant, Lounge and Coffee Shop; (JJ) 35-9090 88 Miscellaneous Food Preparation and Serving Related Workers; (KK) 37-89 2011 Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners; 90 (LL) 37-2019 Building Cleaning Workers, All Other; (MM) 39-3030 91 Ushers, Lobby Attendants and Ticket Takers; (NN) 39-5010 Barbers, 92 Hairdressers, Hairstylists and Cosmetologists; (OO) 39-6010 Baggage 93 Porters, Bellhops and Concierges; (PP) 39-9010 Child Care Workers; 94 (QQ) 39-9021 Personal Care Aides; (RR) 41-1010 First-Line Supervisors 95 of Sales Workers; (SS) 41-2011 Cashiers; (TT) 41-2021 Counter and 96 Rental Clerks; (UU) 41-2030 Retail Salespersons; (VV) 43-3070 Tellers; 97 (WW) 43-4080 Hotel, Motel and Resort Desk Clerks; (XX) 43-4170 98 Receptionists and Information Clerks; (YY) 43-5020 Couriers and 99 Messengers; (ZZ) 43-6010 Secretaries and Administrative Assistants; 100 (AAA) 43-9010 Computer Operators; (BBB) 43-9020 Data Entry and 101 Information Processing Workers; (CCC) 43-9030 Desktop Publishers; 102 (DDD) 43-9040 Insurance Claims and Policy Processing Clerks; (EEE) 103 43-9050 Mail Clerks and Mail Machine Operators, Except Postal Service; 104 (FFF) 43-9060 Office Clerks, General; (GGG) 43-9070 Office Machine 105 Operators, Except Computer; (HHH) 43-9080 Proofreaders and Copy 106 Markers; (III) 43-9110 Statistical Assistants; (JJJ) 43-9190 Miscellaneous 107 Office and Administrative Support Workers; (KKK) 51-3010 Bakers; 108 (LLL) 51-3020 Butchers and Other Meat, Poultry and Fish Processing 109 Workers; (MMM) 51-3090 Miscellaneous Food Processing Workers; 110 (NNN) 53-3010 Ambulance Drivers and Attendants, Except Emergency 111 Medical Technicians; (OOO) 53-3020 Bus Drivers; (PPP) 53-3040 Taxi 112 Drivers and Chauffeurs; or (QQQ) 29-2034 Radiologic Technologists,

LCO No. 3761 **4** of 17

- 113 and is (i) paid on an hourly basis, or (ii) not exempt from the minimum
- 114 wage and overtime compensation requirements of the Fair Labor
- 115 Standards Act of 1938 and the regulations promulgated thereunder, as
- 116 amended from time to time. "Service worker" does not include day or
- 117 temporary workers;]
- 118 [(8)] (11) "Sexual assault" means any act that constitutes a violation of
- 119 section 53a-70b of the general statutes, revision of 1958, revised to
- January 1, 2019, or section 53a-70, 53a-70a, 53a-71, 53a-72a, 53a-72b or 120
- 121 53a-73a;
- 122 (12) "Sibling" means a brother or sister related to a person by: (A)
- 123 Blood, (B) marriage, (C) adoption by a parent of the person, or (D) foster
- 124 care placement;
- 125 [(9)] (13) "Spouse" means a husband or wife, as the case may be; and
- 126 [(10)] (14) "Year" means any three-hundred-sixty-five-day period
- 127 used by an employer to calculate employee benefits.
- 128 Sec. 2. Section 31-57s of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 129 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- 130 (a) Each employer shall provide paid sick leave annually to each of
- such employer's [service workers] employees in the state. Such paid sick 131
- leave shall accrue (1) beginning [January 1, 2012] July 1, 2021, or for [a 132
- 133 service worker an employee hired after said date, beginning on the
- 134 [service worker's] employee's date of employment, (2) at a rate of one
- 135 hour of paid sick leave for each [forty] thirty hours worked by [a service
- 136 worker] the employee, and (3) in one-hour increments up to a maximum
- 137 of forty hours per year. [Each service worker] In addition to any unused
- 138 paid sick leave provided pursuant to sections 7 and 8 of this act and
- 139 section 31-57x, each employee shall be entitled to carry over up to forty
- 140 unused accrued hours of paid sick leave from the current year to the
- 141 following year, but no [service worker] employee shall be entitled to use
- 142 more in any year than the maximum number of accrued hours, as
- 143 described in subdivision (3) of this subsection, in any year, and any

LCO No. 3761 **5** of 17 additional leave provided pursuant to sections 7 and 8 of this act and section 31-57x. An employer may provide all paid sick leave that an employee is expected to accrue in a year at the beginning of the year.

- (b) [A service worker] An employee shall be entitled to the use of [accrued] paid sick leave [upon the completion of the service worker's six-hundred-eightieth hour of employment from January 1, 2012, if the service worker was hired prior to January 1, 2012, or if hired after January 1, 2012, upon the completion of the service worker's six-hundred-eightieth hour of employment from the date of hire, unless the employer agrees to an earlier date. A service worker shall not be entitled to the use of accrued paid sick leave if such service worker did not work an average of ten or more hours per week for the employer in the most recent complete quarter] as it is accrued.
- (c) An employer shall be deemed to be in compliance with this section, sections 7 and 8 of this act and section 31-57x if the employer offers any other paid leave, or combination of other paid leave that [(1) may be used for the purposes of section 31-57t, and (2) is accrued in total at a rate equal to or greater than the rate described in subsections (a) and (b) of this section. For the purposes of this subsection, "other paid leave" may include, but not be limited to, paid vacation, personal days or paid time off] (1) is sufficient to meet the accrual requirements of this section and the amount of paid sick leave required by sections 7 and 8 of this act and section 31-57x; and (2) may be used for the same purposes and under the same conditions as paid sick leave.
- (d) Each employer shall pay each [service worker] employee for paid sick leave at a pay rate equal to the greater of either (1) the normal hourly wage for that [service worker] employee, or (2) the minimum fair wage rate under section 31-58 in effect for the pay period during which the employee used paid sick leave. For any [service worker] employee whose hourly wage varies depending on the work performed by the [service worker] employee, "normal hourly wage" means the average hourly wage of the [service worker] employee in the pay period prior to the one in which the [service worker] employee used paid sick leave.

LCO No. 3761 **6** of 17

- [(e) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section and sections 31-57t to 31-57w, inclusive, and upon the mutual consent of the service worker and employer, a service worker who chooses to work additional hours or shifts during the same or following pay period, in lieu of hours or shifts missed, shall not use accrued paid sick leave.]
- (e) Employees who are exempt from overtime requirements under subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of 29 USC Section 213 of the Federal Fair Labor Standards Act shall be assumed to work forty hours in each work week for purposes of paid sick leave accrual unless their normal work week is less than forty hours, in which case paid sick leave accrues based upon that normal work week.

190

191

192

193

194

195

196

207

- (f) If an employee is transferred to a separate division, entity or location, but remains employed by the same employer, the employee is entitled to all paid sick leave accrued or received at the prior division, entity or location and is entitled to use all paid sick leave. When a different employer succeeds or takes the place of an existing employer, all employees of the original employer who remain employed by the successor employer are entitled to all paid sick leave they accrued or received when employed by the original employer, and are entitled to use paid sick leave previously accrued or received.
- 197 (g) An employer may not require, as a condition of an employee's
 198 taking paid sick leave, that the employee search for or find a
 199 replacement worker to cover the hours during which the employee is
 200 using paid sick leave.
- [(f)] (h) No employer shall (1) terminate any employee, (2) dismiss any employee, or (3) transfer any employee from one worksite to another solely in order to not qualify as an employer, as defined in section 31-57r, as amended by this act.
- Sec. 3. Section 31-57t of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
 - (a) An employer shall permit [a service worker] an employee to use

LCO No. 3761 **7** of 17

the paid sick leave accrued pursuant to section 31-57s, as amended by this act:

- (1) For (A) [a service worker's] <u>an employee's</u> illness, injury or health condition, (B) the medical diagnosis, care or treatment of [a service worker's] <u>an employee's</u> mental illness or physical illness, injury or health condition, or (C) preventative medical care for [a service worker] an employee;
- 215 (2) For (A) [a service worker's child's or spouse's] <u>an employee's</u>
 216 <u>family member's</u> illness, injury or health condition, (B) the medical
 217 diagnosis, care or treatment of [a service worker's child's or spouse's] <u>an</u>
 218 <u>employee's family member's</u> mental or physical illness, injury or health
 219 condition, or (C) preventative medical care for a [child or spouse of a
 220 service worker] family member of an employee; [and]
 - (3) Closure of the employee's place of business by order of a public official due to a public health emergency or an employee's need to care for a family member whose school or place of care has been closed by order of a public official due to a public health emergency, or care for oneself or a family member when it has been determined by the health authorities having jurisdiction, an employer of the employee or employee's family member, or by a health care provider that the employee's or family member's presence in the community may jeopardize the health of others because of his or her exposure to a communicable illness, whether or not the employee or family member has actually contracted the communicable illness; and
 - [(3)] (4) Where [a service worker] an employee or an employee's family member is a victim of family violence or sexual assault (A) for medical care or psychological or other counseling for physical or psychological injury or disability, (B) to obtain services from a victim services organization, (C) to relocate due to such family violence or sexual assault, or (D) to participate in any civil or criminal proceedings related to or resulting from such family violence or sexual assault.
 - (b) If [a service worker's] an employee's need to use paid sick leave is

LCO No. 3761 8 of 17

foreseeable, an employer may require advance notice, not to exceed seven days prior to the date such leave is to begin, of the intention to use such leave. If [a service worker's] an employee's need for such leave is not foreseeable, an employer may require [a service worker] an employee to give notice of such intention as soon as practicable. For paid sick leave of three or more consecutive days, an employer may require reasonable documentation that such leave is being taken for one of the purposes permitted under subsection (a) of this section. If such leave is permitted under subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (a) of this section, documentation signed by a health care provider who is treating the [service worker] employee or the [service worker's] employee's child or spouse indicating the need for the number of days of such leave shall be considered reasonable documentation. If such leave is permitted under subdivision (3) of subsection (a) of this section, a court record or documentation signed by [a service worker] an employee or volunteer working for a victim services organization, an attorney, a police officer or other counselor involved with the [service worker] employee shall be considered reasonable documentation. An employer may not require that the documentation explain the nature of the illness or the details of the domestic violence, sexual assault, harassment or stalking. If an employer chooses to require documentation for paid sick leave under this section and the employer does not offer health insurance to the employee, then the employer is responsible for paying all out-of-pocket expenses the employee incurs in obtaining the documentation. If the employee does have health insurance, the employer is responsible for paying any costs charged to the employee by the health care provider for providing the specific documentation required by the employer. The employer is responsible for paying any costs charged to the employee for documentation of domestic violence, sexual assault, harassment or stalking required by the employer.

240

241

242

243

244

245

246

247

248

249

250

251

252

253

254

255

256

257

258

259

260

261

262

263

264

265266

267

268

269

270

271

272

273

(c) Nothing in <u>sections 7 and 8 of this act and</u> sections 31-57s to [31-57w] <u>31-57x</u>, inclusive, <u>as amended by this act</u>, shall be deemed to require any employer to provide paid sick leave for [a service worker's] <u>an employee's</u> leave for any purpose other than those described in this

LCO No. 3761 9 of 17

274 section.

295

296

297

298

299

300

301

302

303

304

- (d) Unless an employee policy or collective bargaining agreement provides for the payment of accrued fringe benefits upon termination, no [service worker] employee shall be entitled to payment of unused paid accrued sick leave under this section upon termination of employment.
- (e) Nothing in sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be construed to prohibit an employer from taking disciplinary action against [a service worker] an employee who uses paid sick leave provided under said sections [31-57s to 31-57w, inclusive,] for purposes other than those described in this section.
- Sec. 4. Section 31-57u of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- (a) Nothing in sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be construed to (1) prevent employers from providing more paid sick leave than is required under said sections, [31-57s to 31-57w, inclusive,] (2) diminish any rights provided to any employee [or service worker] under a collective bargaining agreement, or (3) preempt or override the terms of any collective bargaining agreement effective prior to January 1, 2012.
 - (b) Nothing in sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be construed to prohibit an employer (1) from establishing a policy whereby [a service worker] an employee may donate unused accrued paid sick leave to another [service worker] employee, and (2) who provides more paid sick leave than is required under sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, for the purposes described in subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 31-57t, as amended by this act, from limiting the amount of such leave [a service worker] an employee may use for other purposes.

LCO No. 3761 **10** of 17

- (c) Any termination of [a service worker's] an employee's 305 employment by an employer, whether voluntary or involuntary, shall 306 307 be construed as a break in service. Should any [service worker] 308 employee subsequently be rehired by the employer following a break in 309 service, the [service worker] employee shall (1) begin to accrue sick 310 leave [in accordance with section 31-57s] immediately upon rehire, and 311 (2) shall [not] be entitled to any unused hours of paid sick leave that had 312 been accrued prior to the [service worker's] employee's break in service. 313 [unless agreed to by the employer.]
- Sec. 5. Section 31-57v of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- 316 (a) No employer shall take retaliatory personnel action or 317 discriminate against an employee because the employee (1) requests or 318 uses paid sick leave either in accordance with sections 7 and 8 of this act 319 and sections 31-57s, as amended by this act, and [31-57t] 31-57x or in 320 accordance with the employer's own paid sick leave policy, as the case 321 may be, or (2) files a complaint with the Labor Commissioner alleging 322 the employer's violation of sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-323 57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act.
- (b) The Labor Commissioner shall advise any employee who (1) is covered by a collective bargaining agreement that provides for paid sick days, and (2) files a complaint pursuant to subsection (a) of this section of his or her right to pursue a grievance with his or her collective bargaining agent.

330

331

332

333

334

335

336

(c) Any employee aggrieved by a violation of the provisions of sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, may file a complaint with the Labor Commissioner. Upon receipt of any such complaint, said commissioner may hold a hearing. After the hearing, any employer who is found by the Labor Commissioner, by a preponderance of the evidence, to have violated the provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall be liable to the Labor Department for a civil penalty of five hundred dollars for each

LCO No. 3761 **11** of 17

337 violation. Any employer who is found by the Labor Commissioner, by 338 a preponderance of the evidence, to have violated the provisions of 339 sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57u, inclusive, or section 31-57w] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, shall be liable 340 341 to the Labor Department for a civil penalty of up to one hundred dollars 342 for each violation. The Labor Commissioner may award the employee 343 all appropriate relief, including the payment for used paid sick leave, 344 rehiring or reinstatement to the employee's previous job, payment of 345 back wages and reestablishment of employee benefits to which the 346 employee otherwise would have been eligible if the employee had not 347 been subject to such retaliatory personnel action or discriminated 348 against. Any party aggrieved by the decision of the commissioner may 349 appeal the decision to the Superior Court in accordance with the 350 provisions of chapter 54.

(d) The Labor Commissioner shall administer this section within available appropriations.

351

352

353

354 355

356

357

358

359

360

365

368

- (e) The Labor Commissioner, the Attorney General or any person aggrieved by any violation of sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act, or any entity a member of which is aggrieved by a violation of said sections, may bring a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction against an employer violating any of said sections. Such action may be brought by a person aggrieved by violation of this section without first filing an administrative complaint.
- 361 Sec. 6. Section 31-57w of the general statutes is repealed and the 362 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2021*):
- 363 (a) Each employer subject to the provisions of [section] sections 7 and 364 8 of this act and sections 31-57s, as amended by this act, and 31-57x, as amended by this act, shall, at the time of hiring, provide notice to each 366 [service worker] employee (1) of the entitlement to sick leave for [service 367 workers] employees, the amount of sick leave provided to [service workers employees and the terms under which sick leave may be used,

LCO No. 3761 **12** of 17

(2) that retaliation by the employer against the [service worker] employee for requesting or using sick leave for which the [service worker] employee is eligible is prohibited, and (3) that the service worker has a right to file a complaint with the Labor Commissioner for any violation of this section and of sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to [31-57v] 31-57x, inclusive, as amended by this act. Employers [may] shall comply with the provisions of this section by (A) providing written individual notice to each employee not later than six months after the effective date of this section or at the time of hire, whichever is later, and (B) displaying a poster in a conspicuous place, accessible to [service workers] employees, at the employer's place of business that contains the information required by this section in both English and Spanish; provided, however, that in cases where the employer does not maintain a physical workplace, or an employee teleworks or performs work through a web-based or app-based platform, notification shall be sent via electronic communication or a conspicuous posting in a web-based or app-based platform. The Labor Commissioner [may adopt regulations, in accordance with chapter 54, to establish additional requirements concerning the means by which employers shall provide such notice. The Labor Commissioner shall administer this section within available appropriations] shall provide such posters and model written notices to all employers. Employers shall include in the record of hours worked, wages earned and deductions required by section 31-13a the number of hours, if any, of paid sick leave accrued or received by each employee, as well as any use of paid sick leave in the calendar year.

369370

371

372

373

374

375

376 377

378

379

380

381

382

383

384

385

386 387

388

389

390

391

392

393

394

395

396

397

398

399

400

401 402 (b) Employers shall retain records documenting hours worked by employees and paid sick leave taken by employees for a period of three years and shall allow the Labor Commissioner access to such records, with appropriate notice and at a mutually agreeable time, to monitor compliance with the requirements of this section. When an issue arises as to an employee's entitlement to paid sick leave under this section, if the employer does not maintain or retain adequate records documenting hours worked by the employee and paid sick leave taken

LCO No. 3761 13 of 17

- by the employee, or does not allow reasonable access to such records, it shall be presumed that the employer has violated this section, absent
- dos clear and convincing evidence otherwise.
- 406 (c) The Labor Commissioner may coordinate implementation and
- 407 <u>enforcement of sections 7 and 8 of this act and sections 31-57s to 31-57x</u>,
- 408 inclusive, as amended by this act, and shall adopt regulations in
- 409 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 to implement the
- 410 provisions of said sections.
- 411 (d) The Labor Commissioner may develop and implement a
- 412 multilingual outreach program to inform employees, parents and
- 413 persons who are under the care of a health care provider about the
- 414 availability of paid sick leave. Such program shall include the
- distribution of notices and other written materials in English and
- Spanish and any language that is the first language spoken by not less
- 417 than five per cent of the state's population to all child care and elder care
- 418 providers, domestic violence shelters, schools, hospitals, community
- 419 <u>health centers and other health care providers.</u>
- (e) The Labor Commissioner shall administer this section within
- 421 <u>available appropriations.</u>
- Sec. 7. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2021) An employer may not require
- 423 disclosure of details relating to domestic violence, sexual assault,
- harassment or stalking or the details of an employee's or an employee's
- family member's health information as a condition of providing paid
- 426 sick leave under section 8 of this act or sections 31-57s to 31-57x,
- 427 inclusive, of the general statutes, as amended by this act. If an employer
- 428 possesses health information or information pertaining to domestic
- violence, sexual assault, harassment or stalking about an employee or
- 430 employee's family member, such information shall be treated as
- confidential and not disclosed except to the affected employee or with
- the permission of the affected employee.
- Sec. 8. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2021) (a) An employer shall provide
- 434 each employee of an employer with additional paid sick leave for

LCO No. 3761 **14** of 17

COVID-19 purposes, in addition to paid sick leave under sections 31-57s of the general statutes, as amended by this act, and 31-57t of the general statutes, as amended by this act, in the following amounts: (1) Employees who normally work forty or more hours in a week shall be provided not less than eighty hours of additional paid sick leave; or (2) employees who work less than forty hours in a week shall be provided an amount of additional paid sick leave equal to the amount of time the employee is otherwise scheduled to work or works on average in a two-week period, whichever is greater.

- (b) If an employee described in subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of this section has a schedule that varies from week to week, the employer shall use the following to determine the amount of time worked on average in a two-week period: (1) Subject to subdivision (2) of this subsection, a number equal to the average number of hours that the employee was scheduled per week over the six-month period ending on the date on which the employee takes paid sick leave under this section, including hours for which the employee took leave of any type; (2) if the employee did not work over such period, the reasonable expectation of the employee at the time of hiring of the average number of hours per week that the employee would normally be scheduled to work.
- (c) The paid sick leave required pursuant to subsection (a) of this section shall be provided to employees immediately for use for any of the purposes described in subsection (d) of this section beginning on the effective date of this section, regardless of how long they have been employed. An employee shall be entitled to use paid sick leave under this section until four weeks following the official termination or suspension of a COVID-19 emergency as declared or proclaimed by the Governor. Paid sick leave under this section shall be made available retroactively to employees employed on the effective date of this section.
- (d) The paid sick leave required in subsection (a) of this section shall be provided to an employee by an employer when the employee is unable to perform the functions of the position of such employee,

LCO No. 3761 **15** of 17

including through telework, due to a need for leave for any of the following purposes related to COVID-19: (1) An employee's need to: (A) Self-isolate and care for oneself because the individual is diagnosed with COVID-19; (B) self-isolate and care for oneself because the individual is experiencing symptoms of COVID-19; (C) seek preventive care concerning COVID-19; or (D) seek or obtain medical diagnosis, care, or treatment if experiencing symptoms of COVID-19; (2) an employee's need to comply with an order or determination to self-isolate, on the basis that the employee's physical presence on the job or in the community would jeopardize the employee's health, the health of other employees, or the health of an individual in the employee's household because of: (A) Possible exposure to COVID-19; or (B) exhibiting symptoms of COVID-19, regardless of whether the employee has been diagnosed with COVID-19; (3) an employee's need to take care of a family member who is: (A) Self-isolating, seeking preventive care, or seeking or obtaining medical diagnosis, care, or treatment for the purposes described in this section; or (B) self-isolating due to an order or determination as described in this section; (4) an employee's inability to work or telework because the employee is: (A) Prohibited from working by the employer due to health concerns related to the potential transmission of COVID-19; or (B) subject to an individual or general local, state, or federal quarantine or isolation order, including a shelterin-place or stay-at-home order, related to COVID-19; (5) an employee's need to take care of a child or other family member when the care provider of such individual is unavailable due to COVID-19, or if the child's or family member's school or place of care has been closed by a local, state or federal public official or at the discretion of the school or place of care due to COVID-19, including if a school or place of care: (A) Is physically closed but providing virtual learning instruction; (B) requires or makes optional virtual learning instruction; or (C) requires or makes available a hybrid of in-person and virtual learning instruction models; or (6) an employee's inability to work because the employee has a health condition that may increase susceptibility to or risk of COVID-19, including, but not limited to, age, heart disease, asthma, lung disease, diabetes, kidney disease, or a weakened immune system.

468

469

470

471

472

473

474

475

476

477

478

479

480

481

482

483

484

485

486

487

488

489

490

491

492

493

494

495

496

497

498

499

500

501

502

LCO No. 3761 **16** of 17

(e) An order or determination pursuant to subdivision (2) or (3) of subsection (d) of this section shall be made by a local, state, or federal public official, a health authority having jurisdiction, a health care provider, or the employer of the employee or employee's family member. Such order or determination need not be specific to such employee or family member.

509510511512513

514

508

(f) An employee may first use the paid sick leave under this section prior to using paid sick leave for purposes under section 31-57t of the general statutes, as amended by this act. An employer may not require an employee to use other paid leave provided by the employer to the employee before the employee uses the paid sick leave under this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2021	31-57r
Sec. 2	July 1, 2021	31-57s
Sec. 3	July 1, 2021	31-57t
Sec. 4	July 1, 2021	31-57u
Sec. 5	July 1, 2021	31-57v
Sec. 6	July 1, 2021	31-57w
Sec. 7	July 1, 2021	New section
Sec. 8	July 1, 2021	New section

Statement of Purpose:

To expand paid sick days and domestic worker coverage.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

LCO No. 3761 **17** of 17